United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

No. 20-11129 Summary Calendar FILED
August 19, 2021
Lyle W. Cayce

Clerk

United States of America,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

Brandon Jamaal Rambo,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas USDC No. 3:18-CR-186-3

Before Jolly, Willett, and Engelhardt, Circuit Judges.

Per Curiam:*

Brandon Jamaal Rambo has appealed the district court's order denying his motion for compassionate release under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A)(i). Rambo's notice of appeal was filed 98 days after entry of

^{*} Pursuant to 5TH CIRCUIT RULE 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIRCUIT RULE 47.5.4.

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the order appealed from and was therefore untimely. See FED. R. APP. P. 4(b)(1)(A)(i).

The Government has moved to dismiss the appeal because Rambo did not timely file his notice of appeal. Alternatively, it requests a 30-day extension to file a merits brief.

The Rule 4(b) time limit, although not jurisdictional, is mandatory. United States v. Hernandez-Gomez, 795 F.3d 510, 511 (5th Cir. 2015); see also Manrique v. United States, 137 S. Ct. 1266, 1272 (2017) (holding that once the Government objected to the lack of a timely notice of appeal, the appellate court's "duty to dismiss the [criminal] appeal was mandatory" (internal quotation marks and citation omitted)). The Government has not waived the time limitation, as it contests the timeliness of Rambo's notice of appeal in its first substantive filing. See Hernandez-Gomez, 795 F.3d at 511.

Rambo filed his notice of appeal after the expiration of the time for filing a timely appeal and beyond the time during which the district court could have granted him an extension upon a showing of either excusable neglect or good cause. See FED. R. APP. P. 4(b)(1)(A)(i), (b)(4); United States v. Alvarez, 210 F.3d 309, 310 (5th Cir. 2000). Accordingly, the Government's motion to dismiss is GRANTED, its alternative motion for an extension of time is DENIED as unnecessary, and the appeal is DISMISSED as untimely.